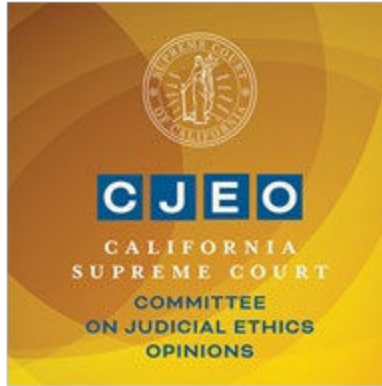




**CALIFORNIA SUPREME COURT
COMMITTEE ON JUDICIAL ETHICS OPINIONS**

350 McAllister Street
San Francisco, CA 94102
(855) 854-5366

www.JudicialEthicsOpinions.ca.gov

CJEO *Draft* Formal Opinion 2025-028

**DISQUALIFICATION AND DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS UNDER THE
RACIAL JUSTICE ACT**

Public Comments Submitted with a Waiver of Confidentiality

Comments from members of the public submitted in response to an Invitation to Comment on a CJEO Draft Formal Opinion are confidential communications to the committee that may not be disclosed unless confidentiality is affirmatively waived (Cal. Rules of Court, rule 9.80(h)(3); Cal. Com. Jud. Ethics Opns., rule 5(b)(1), (e)).

The following comments received by the committee on CJEO Draft Formal Opinion 2025-030 were submitted with a statement waiving confidentiality or consenting to disclosure.

Comment No. 1

Submitted by: Stephanie Kuo, Legislative Analyst

On behalf of: Superior Court of Los Angeles County

To: Judicial Ethics

Received on: July 1, 2025

Confidentiality waived.

Thank you for the opportunity to comment. We believe the draft formal opinion is well-reasoned and will provide helpful guidance to judicial officers.